

# LANGUAGES OF EUROPE

## WITH FOCUS ON ETHNIC MAJORITY

CLASSIFICATION MAINLY AS USED BY ETHNOLOGUE, SIL INTERNATIONAL. SIMILARITY IN COLOUR ROUGHLY CORRESPONDS TO SIMILARITY IN LANGUAGE. LANGUAGE/DIALECT NAMES ARE STATED IN THEIR LOCAL FORM WHERE POSSIBLE. SPARSELY POPULATED AND UNINHABITED AREAS IN WHITE.

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# LANGUAGE INDEX

<b>Indo-European</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Albanian (Shqip): Central (Qendrore), Northeastern (Verilindore), Northwestern (Veriperëndimor), Southern (Jugor)</li> <li>Gheg (Gegërisht): Central (Qendrore), Northeastern (Verilindore), Northwestern (Veriperëndimor), Southern (Jugor)</li> <li>Tosk (Toskërisht): Arvanitic (Arbërisht), Çam (Çamërisht), Lab (Labiërisht), Northern (Verior)</li> </ul>
<b>Baltic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Latvian (Latviešu): Kurzemē, Vidzemē, Zemgales, Nēsielās, Sēlijās</li> <li>Lithuanian (Lietuvių): Kurzemės, Vidurinės, Aukštaitijos, Samogitijos</li> </ul>
<b>Celtic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Brythonic: Breton (Brezhoneg): Gouelel, Gwened, Leon, Treger, Kerne; Welsh (Cymraeg): Central (Y Bwyysg), North (Y Wynddog), Southeast (Y Wenhwysg), Southwest (Y Ddyfed)</li> <li>Goidelic: Gaelic, Scottish (Gàidhlig); Gaelic, Irish (Gaeilge); Manx (Gaelg)</li> </ul>
<b>Germanic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>North: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>East Scandinavian: Danish (Dansk); Islandic (Íslenska); Norwegian (Norsk): Eastern (Østnorsk), Middle (Midtlandsk), Northern (Nordnorsk), Trøndelag (Trøndersk), Western (Vestlandsk)</li> <li>West Scandinavian: Old Norse: Old Norse (Old Norse), Old Norse (Old Norse), Old Norse (Old Norse)</li> </ul> </li> <li>English: English: East: East Anglia, Home Counties, South Midlands; Midlands: Central, East, Merseyside, Northeast, Northwest, West; Northern: Central North, Northeast; Southwest: Central, Lower, Upper; Central Lancashire, Hiberno-English, Highland English, Mid Ulster English, South Ulster English</li> <li>Scots: Scots: Highland, Shetland; Scots Gaelic: Highland, Shetland; Scots Gaelic: Highland, Shetland</li> <li>Frisian: Western (Frânsk), Northern (Frysk), Saterland (Seeltersk)</li> <li>High German: Frisian (Eastern (Oostfreesk), Middle German: East Frisian (Ostfriesisch), South Frisian (Südfriesisch); Middle German: Berlin-Brandenburg (Berlinsch), Low Saxon (Niederdeutsch), Upper Saxon (Obersächsisch), Thuringian (Thüringisch); West Middle German: Hessian (Hessisch), Palatine (Pfälzisch); Central Franconian: Moselle Franconian (Moselfränkisch), Riparian (Ripoarisch)</li> <li>Upper German: Alemannic: High Alemannic (Hochalemannisch), Highest Alemannic (Hochalemannisch), Low Alemannic (Niederalemannisch), Swabian (Schwäbisch); Bavarian-Austrian: Central Austro-Bavarian (Mittelbairisch), Northern Austro-Bavarian (Nordbairisch), Southern Austro-Bavarian (Südbairisch)</li> <li>Low Saxon-Low Franconian: Frisian (Eastern (Oostfreesk), Low Franconian: Brabantic (Brabant), East-Flemish (Oost-Vlaams), Hollandic (Hollands), Limburg (Limburgs), Ostergesch (Ostergesch), Sealandic/West-Flemish (Zeeuws/West-Vlaams)</li> <li>Low Saxon: North Low Saxon (Noordnederlandsch), Westphalian (Westfälisch), Eastphalian (Ostfälisch), Schlegwisch (Sleswisch), Holsteiner (Holsteiner), Mecklenburgisch-Vorpommersch (Mecklenburgisch-Vorpommersch), Brandenburgisch (Mark-Brandenburgisch)</li> </ul>
<b>Greek</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Greek (Ελληνικά): Anatolian (Ανωταλία), Central (Κεντρική), Central Cypriot (Κεντρική Κυπριακή), Mani (Μανί), Mykonian (Μυκωνική), Northern (Βόρεια), Northern Thracian (Βόρειο Θρακική), Samotian (Σαμοτιά), Southern (Νότια), Southern Anatolian (Νοτιοανατολική)</li> </ul>
<b>Romance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Eastern: Daco-Romanian: Northern (Româna Nordică), Southern (Româna Sudică); Banatian (Bănăţeană), Bucovinean (Bucovineană), Maramureşian (Maramureşeană), Moldavian (Moldoveneşte), Transylvanian (Ardeleleneşte)</li> <li>Italo-Western: Italian (Italiano): Central Italian (Italiano centrale), Tuscan (Toscano); Napoletano-Calabrese (Nnapulitano); Sicilian (Siciliano): Central (Siciliano centrale), Sicilian (Siciliano)</li> <li>Western: Gallo-Romance: Gallo-Italic: Emilian-Romagnolo (Emilian e Romagnolo), Ligurian (Ligure), Lombard (Lombard), Piemontese (Piemontese), Venetian (Veneto); Gallo-Rhaetian: French (Français): Angevin, Berrych, Bourbonsais, Bourguignon, Champenois (Champaignt), Francien, Franc-Comtois (Franc-Comtois), Gallo (Gallo), Lorrain (Lorrain), Norman (Normand), Poitevin (Poitevin), Santongois (Santongois); Rhaethian: Friulan (Furlan), Latin, Romanisch (Rumantsch)</li> <li>Ibero-Romance: East-Iberian: Eastern Catalan (Català oriental), Western Catalan (Català occidental), Meridional, Nord-Occidental, Valencian; Occitan: Auvergnat (Auvergnat), Gascon, Lemusin, Lengadocian, Provençal (Provençal), Vivaroalpen (Vivaroalpen); West-Iberian: Asturo-Leonese (Asturleonés), Extremaduran (Extremelhu), Mirandese (Mirandés); Castilian: Castabrese (Castabres), Castellian (Castellano), Eastern Andalusian (Andaluz oriental), Extremaduran (Extremelhu), Leonese (Leonés), Low Aragones (Bajo Aragones), Murcian (Murciano), Western Andalusian (Andaluz occidental); Portuguese-Galician: Central-Southern Portuguese (Centro-meridional); Galician (Galego); Northern Portuguese (Setentrional); Bairão, Minhoto, Trasmontano</li> <li>Pyrenean-Mozarabic: Aragonese (Aragonés); Corisian (Corso); Sardinian (Sardu): Capriatese, Cismonitano (Cismuntino), Gallurese (Gaddurese), Otramontano (Travesiu), Pumontano (Pumuntino), Sartenese (Sartinesu), Campidanese (Campidanese), Logudorese (Logudoresu), Nuorese (Nuoguresu)</li> </ul>
<b>Slavic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>East: Belarusian (Беларуская): Central (Сярэднебеларуская), Northern (Паўночная), Western (Заходне-Мазарская), Polock-Vitebsk-Mogilov (Польска-Віцебска-Могілёўская); Polish (Polskie): Central (Сярэднепольская), Eastern (Східнопольская); Russian (Русский): Eastern (Восточноевропейское), Western (Западноевропейское); Northern (Северноевропейское), Southern (Южноевропейское); Rusyn (Червонорусские); Ukrainian (Українська): Central (Середнє), Northern (Північне), South (Південне)</li> <li>South: Eastern: East-Bulgarian (Източен Български); Macedonian (Македонски); West-Bulgarian (Западен Български); Balkan (Балкански), Moesian (Мезийски), Rur (Рурски); Eastern (Източен), Northern (Северен), Southeastern (Югоизточен), Western (Западен), Northwestern (Северозападен), Southwestern (Югозападен)</li> <li>Torlakian (Торлакиан); Serbian (Српски); Slovene (Slovenska); East Bosnian (Источнобосански), East Herzegovinian (Источнохерцеговачки), Kosovo-Rashian (Косово-рашски), Slavonian (Славонски), Šumadija-Vojvodina (Војвођанско-шумадијски), Western (Западен), Zeta-South Sandak (Јужношумадијски)</li> <li>Czech-Slovak: Czech (Česká): Central (Středolázecká), Northeastern (Severovýchodolázecká), Southeastern (Jihovýchodolázecká), Southwestern (Jihozápadolázecká); Moravian (Moravská); Slovak (Slovenská): Central (Středomoravská), Eastern (Východomoravská)</li> <li>Lechitic: Kashubian (Kaszëbski); Polish (Polski): Greater Polish (Wielkopolska); Lesser Polish (Małopolska); Mazurian (Mazowiecki); New mixed dialects (Nowe Dialekty Mieszane); Bory, Chełmiński-Dobrzyńska, Kociewie, Kraina, Kujawy, Warmia, Wielkopolska, Krakowie, Łęczycki, Małopolska, Srołowska, Pas Pogorza, Podhalie, Pogorzanie, Mazowiec, Pogorzanie Wschodnie, Kurpie, Mazowiec Błysz, Mazowiec Dalsze, Mazury, Podlasie, Pomorze, Śląsk</li> <li>Silesian (Śląski); Sorbian (Sorbisch)</li> </ul>
<b>Turkic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Balkan Gaguz; Crimean Tatar (Qırımtatar); Gaguz; Turkish (Türkçe); Balkan Gaguz; Crimean Tatar (Qırımtatar); Gaguz; Turkish (Türkçe)</li> </ul>
<b>Uralic</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Finnic: Estonian (Eesti); Northern (Kihirandikku); Southern (Lüüna); Ingrian (Ingeri); Finnish (Suomi); Savonian (Savolaismaat); Southern (Kaukkoismaat); Western: Far-Northern (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa), Middle and Northern Ostrobothnian (Keski- ja pohjois-pohjanmaalaiset), Southern Ostrobothnian (Etelä-Pohjanmaa); Ingrian (Ingeri), Karelian (Karttunen), Liv (Livi), Veps (Veps), Vot (Vod/Vad'daa)</li> <li>Finnic-Ugric: Ugric: Hungarian (Magyar); Northeastern (Északkeleti), Northwestern (Nyugat-Dunántúli), Szekler (Szekely), Tisza (Tisza), Transdanubian (Dunántúli), Transylvanian (Mezőség), West-Transdanubian (Nyugat)</li> <li>Saami: Eastern: Akkala (Ahkkilámejele), Inari (Anárájele), Kildin (Gieldasámejele), Skolt (Nuortalaigele), Ter (Darjiesámejele); Southern: Ume (Umeámejele); Northern: Lule (Juleámejele), North (Davvámejele), Pite (Piteámejele); Southern: South (Lullisámejele)</li> </ul>
<b>Basque</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Basque (Euskara)</li> </ul>